

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
Norfolk Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

v.

ADONIS MARQUIS PERRY,

Defendant.

CRIMINAL ACTION NO.  
2:18cr113

TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

(Status conference)

Norfolk, Virginia

May 13, 2019

BEFORE: THE HONORABLE DOUGLAS E. MILLER  
United States Magistrate Judge

APPEARANCES:

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

By: William B. Jackson  
Assistant United States Attorney  
Counsel for the United States

RULOFF SWAIN HADDAD MORECOCK TALBERT & WOODWARD

By: Lawrence H. Woodward, Jr.  
Counsel for the Defendant

1 (Hearing commenced at 11:01 a.m.)

2 THE CLERK: United States versus Adonis Marquis  
3 Perry, case 2:18cr113.

4 Is the government ready?

5 MR. JACKSON: The United States is ready. Good  
6 morning, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Jackson.

8 THE CLERK: Is the defendant ready, Mr. Woodward?

9 MR. WOODWARD: Well, Your Honor, I would tell the  
10 Court, I received the report and went out to Western  
11 Tidewater Regional. I received the report, I think it was  
12 Wednesday afternoon, went out to Western Tidewater Regional  
13 Jail to see Mr. Perry to give and discuss the report with  
14 him, and he indicated he did not want to meet with me.

15 Then this morning I went in the lockup, again  
16 indicated -- and I just laid a copy of the report there for  
17 him to review. So with that background, I'm prepared to  
18 proceed as we can.

19 THE COURT: Well, let me just note for the record,  
20 Mr. Perry is here in person, of course, and both counsel.

21 The first thing I think we need to take up is the  
22 status of the evaluation. I think in ECF No. 64, following  
23 a number of observations, the United States made a motion  
24 that Mr. Perry be evaluated. The Court granted that motion  
25 after a hearing. Mr. Perry was transported to another

1 facility where the evaluation occurred. I believe both  
2 counsel received a copy of the report. The Court received a  
3 copy of the report. I intend to actually file this as a  
4 sealed exhibit. I think this does need to be made a part of  
5 the record as a sealed document, so I am going to ask the  
6 clerk to file the report as a sealed exhibit to this status  
7 conference.

8 I think it's fair to characterize the report as,  
9 essentially, finding that Mr. Perry has some conditions that  
10 do not materially impair his competency either to assist in  
11 his own defense or to stand trial for the offenses for which  
12 he's charged.

13 I guess the first issue we ought to address is  
14 whether there is any disagreement regarding the findings of  
15 the competency evaluation.

16 Mr. Jackson, do you agree that the report,  
17 essentially, concludes that Mr. Perry is competent to stand  
18 trial and was competent at the time of the offense?

19 MR. JACKSON: Yes, Your Honor, I agree with all of  
20 that. I think the report, it provides some light, sheds  
21 some light on what's going on with Mr. Perry. I also want  
22 to emphasize that there is a medication regime that he's  
23 taken, apparently, that we think is also helping. We hope  
24 that he continues to take that medication.

25 THE COURT: Mr. Woodward, you are still Mr. Perry's

1 counsel of record because there is a pending motion, but for  
2 now you're still Mr. Perry's counsel. I know you've  
3 independently looked at the report. Do you agree with my  
4 characterization of its findings?

5 MR. WOODWARD: I do, Your Honor. But I do need to,  
6 and I know it's sealed, without saying specifically, but the  
7 comments that Mr. Perry attributed to me on Page 13, and the  
8 conclusion that he drew from that, are just not true; that I  
9 never made any comments like that, and, again, I know we  
10 don't really need to adjudicate that, but I certainly didn't  
11 want my silence to be treated as any kind of acquiescence in  
12 either the fact of those comments or the conclusion  
13 Mr. Perry may have drawn from them.

14 THE COURT: Mr. Perry, you will be given a chance  
15 to speak.

16 MR. WOODWARD: I do agree with the second  
17 conclusion where he talked about clashing, but the first I  
18 do not. But aside from that, Your Honor, I do agree with  
19 the Court's summary of the findings of the report.

20 THE COURT: So I know the government really wasn't  
21 alleging that Mr. Perry was incompetent, just wanted some  
22 clarification of that for the record. But to the extent  
23 there is any ambiguity regarding the status, I am going to  
24 enter a short order just reciting that Mr. Perry was  
25 transported, that he remained there for a period of time,

1 was evaluated, that the parties and the Court received a  
2 copy of that evaluation, which has been made a part of the  
3 record, and based on that evaluation, the Court is going to  
4 find that Mr. Perry is both competent to stand trial and was  
5 competent at the time of the offense.

6 With respect to the third sort of finding about his  
7 right to represent himself, it's a more complicated inquiry  
8 than just his competence. But with respect to those two  
9 findings, I am going to enter an order to that effect.

10 Now, the next issue we are going to take up,  
11 Mr. Perry, is your motion, I believe it's ECF No. 62, to  
12 have Mr. Woodward relieved as your counsel.

13 THE DEFENDANT: I know, like you just said --

14 THE COURT: Wait just a minute. Let me ask you, do  
15 you want to address the Court on these issues?

16 THE DEFENDANT: Of course, I do.

17 THE COURT: I'm going to ask you to come to the  
18 podium, if you would.

19 Well, first of all, right now, with respect to what  
20 I've said about your competency, all I've done is make a  
21 determination, and I don't think you disagree with this, but  
22 if you do, you tell me, that you are competent, that is, you  
23 don't suffer from a mental illness that is going to affect  
24 your ability to stand trial in the case or cooperate with  
25 your attorney. Do you agree with that?

1           THE DEFENDANT: Listen, at the end of the day, I  
2 took that competency hearing, like you just said. I'm  
3 competent to stand trial. I never took, like -- on the  
4 record you all said when the day that you all sent me to  
5 Butner, or the day that you filed the order for me to go  
6 there, you all sent me there for a competency hearing and to  
7 see if I was competent during the offense. They never --  
8 they never -- they never tested me for that. They sent a  
9 whole another order. They went back and redid the whole  
10 order. It wasn't even the same. They changed it. It  
11 wasn't even worded the same.

12           THE COURT: Okay. Well, Mr. Perry, there were a  
13 number of things they evaluated you for. The only thing I  
14 am concluding at this point is based on their evaluation,  
15 there is no mental condition that you suffer from that would  
16 prevent you from cooperating with your attorney or assisting  
17 in your own defense. Do you agree with that?

18           THE DEFENDANT: Of course.

19           THE COURT: So now the next question is who's going  
20 to represent you going forward in this case? The government  
21 intends to pursue its prosecution of these charges. There  
22 are a number of outstanding motions that were filed by your  
23 prior attorney.

24           THE DEFENDANT: But he refused to file my other  
25 motions that I need to be filed, you know what I'm saying?

1 He don't even want to file the motion for fraud upon the  
2 courts, when we all know it was a fraud upon the courts when  
3 that police got in here and perjured on the stand. This  
4 man -- this prosecutor, this government official right here,  
5 this prosecutor, you know what I'm saying, he knowingly and  
6 willingly put that man up there knowing that he perjured,  
7 and he's still trying to pursue the case, which is  
8 fraudulent in itself.

9 THE COURT: Well, those issues have been fully  
10 addressed by the Court.

11 THE DEFENDANT: They wasn't. They wasn't. He  
12 didn't even file key issues in the recommendation. He  
13 didn't even file key issues. He even stated that, you know  
14 what I'm saying. He never talked to me before he done it.  
15 He never did anything. He never talked to me.

16 THE COURT: Mr. Perry, there has only been one  
17 motion. It's not even finally resolved yet. It's still in  
18 front of the District Judge. We had a hearing on that  
19 motion. The Court made some very specific findings  
20 regarding the officer's testimony, which the government  
21 vehemently objected to. Those are still before the District  
22 Judge, and she can do what she wants to do with them. Those  
23 matters are still pending.

24 But it's incorrect to say that your attorneys have  
25 not presented the issue of the officer's testimony because

1 your first attorney did it, and Mr. Woodward has addressed  
2 it in objections.

3 THE DEFENDANT: No, he didn't.

4 THE COURT: See, this is the issue that I want to  
5 get to with you. The question is, you need to have an  
6 attorney in these matters. Mr. Woodward is your counsel.  
7 You didn't get along with --

8 THE DEFENDANT: He fired.

9 THE COURT: Well, that remains to be seen. Are you  
10 suggesting that you want to represent yourself?

11 THE DEFENDANT: No. But I ain't going with him.  
12 He fired. He's terminated.

13 THE COURT: That's not for you to decide  
14 necessarily.

15 THE DEFENDANT: Well, he's terminated. So if I got  
16 to do it by myself, then I will, but he is terminated.

17 THE COURT: The decision that you're putting  
18 yourself in is going to be a difficult one for you to  
19 navigate.

20 THE DEFENDANT: He's terminated.

21 THE COURT: Well, I'm telling you, you don't get to  
22 just decide who your attorney is. The Court has appointed  
23 one set of attorneys. They filed numerous motions. Then  
24 you got mad at them because they didn't do what you wanted  
25 them to do.



1           THE DEFENDANT: No, not because they didn't do what  
2 I wanted them to do; because he wanted me to do something  
3 else that I wasn't willing to do.

4           THE COURT: Well, that's between you and him. That  
5 attorney has already been fired. We granted your motion to  
6 let that attorney go.

7           THE DEFENDANT: You didn't grant my motion. You  
8 struck it from the record when he told you to.

9           THE COURT: You're talking about a different  
10 motion. Mr. Grindrod was relieved as your counsel.

11          THE DEFENDANT: You heard my motion, and then you  
12 granted it, then you struck it.

13          THE COURT: Mr. Grindrod's motion was granted. He  
14 was let go as your counsel. You need to have an attorney.  
15 If you can't get along with Mr. Woodward, that's going to  
16 greatly complicate his defense of you. But what I'm telling  
17 you is you don't get to just come in every six months and  
18 say I'm not getting along with this lawyer, get me another  
19 lawyer. That's not the way it works.

20          THE DEFENDANT: Well, I'm not -- I'm not -- I'm  
21 not -- I'm not -- I'm not -- I'm not saying that, but him,  
22 that's not going to work, and at this point I just don't  
23 want no parts of him.

24          THE COURT: Well, what I'm saying to you is you're  
25 not expressing a desire to represent yourself. Are you

1 saying you want another attorney?

2 THE DEFENDANT: I mean, yes, but if that's not the  
3 case, then I just -- I'm not willing -- I'm not willing to  
4 side with him. That's just all to it.

5 THE COURT: Well, if you're not expressly asking to  
6 represent yourself, then you're going to be represented by  
7 Mr. Woodward because you don't get to just direct who your  
8 attorney is going to be.

9 THE DEFENDANT: At this point -- well, at this  
10 point, I'll take my chances with myself. He's fired.

11 THE COURT: I don't think you're making a knowing  
12 and voluntary waiver of your right to counsel, Mr. Perry.

13 THE DEFENDANT: Actually, I just asked you for a  
14 new attorney. You said you wasn't granting that.

15 THE COURT: Right.

16 THE DEFENDANT: He's fired. I don't want no parts  
17 of him. Me and this man is not getting along. I told you,  
18 I explained it on the record, you know what I'm saying. I  
19 filed the proper motions, and he get up in here, he tell all  
20 types of white lies, and that's what it is. I don't want no  
21 parts of this man.

22 THE COURT: Mr. Perry, you're not expressing to me  
23 that you desire to represent yourself. If what you're  
24 saying is, I don't want this lawyer, and, therefore, I'll  
25 represent myself, I don't think you're making a knowing and

1 voluntary waiver of your right to counsel. If you sincerely  
2 and deeply desire --

3 THE DEFENDANT: No, I'm standing on my right to  
4 counsel.

5 THE COURT: Let me finish.

6 THE DEFENDANT: I'm standing on my right to  
7 counsel. You're trying to take it away from me. You're  
8 trying to take it away from me.

9 THE COURT: You've said all I need to hear. You  
10 are standing on your right to counsel?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, but just not with him.

12 THE COURT: Well, Mr. Woodward --

13 THE DEFENDANT: Well, we done with that. I'm done  
14 with Woodward.

15 THE COURT: I'm going to explain what is going to  
16 happen. You are standing on your right to counsel. That  
17 means it's the Court's obligation to appoint an attorney to  
18 represent you. The Court has appointed twice attorneys to  
19 represent you.

20 When Mr. Woodward filed his motion to inquire, he  
21 stated, and I believe he's accurately stated -- I'm going to  
22 give you a chance to respond but let me finish -- that you  
23 have the ability to cooperate with him and that no one else  
24 is going to get along better with you.

25 THE DEFENDANT: He can't state that. Like, how can

1 you say that I'm not going to get along with no attorney  
2 better if I don't get along with him?

3 THE COURT: I can tell right now because you're --

4 THE DEFENDANT: He's a racist. That's what you  
5 want to hear? He's a fucking racist.

6 THE COURT: Mr. Perry, if you can't control your  
7 temper and your language, then we will just end the hearing  
8 with you leaving. But I'd like you to hear what I'm going  
9 to say to you because I think it's really important for your  
10 defense on these charges. Mr. Woodward is an extremely  
11 competent attorney, just like the last attorney that you  
12 had, and he's fully capable of defending you.

13 Based on the report that we all just got from FCI  
14 Butner, you're fully capable of cooperating with him if you  
15 choose to do so. If you choose not to, that is your choice.  
16 If you choose not to, you're going to make his job a lot  
17 more difficult. You're going to make it much more difficult  
18 for him to defend you.

19 I can't order you to cooperate with him, but what I  
20 can tell you is that based on the record that we've  
21 established and your statement to me that you do not want to  
22 represent yourself, that you're standing on your right to  
23 counsel, that Mr. Woodward is going to continue to be your  
24 attorney in this case, and he is going to make the argument.

25 THE DEFENDANT: But at this point he is terminated.

1 Like I said, I'm standing on that. He is terminated. He is  
2 not my attorney. I'm not going to trial with Woodward.

3 THE COURT: Well, you actually are going to go to  
4 trial.

5 THE DEFENDANT: I'm not knocking I'm going to  
6 trial. I'm just not going with Woodward.

7 THE COURT: He is going to be there with you. You  
8 can choose to cooperate with him or not cooperate with him.

9 THE DEFENDANT: He's fired.

10 THE COURT: If you don't cooperate --

11 THE DEFENDANT: He's fired. He's fired. He's  
12 terminated. Like, I don't -- I don't wish to have Woodward  
13 as my attorney.

14 THE COURT: Okay. Well, if you hire another  
15 attorney.

16 THE DEFENDANT: He's fired.

17 THE COURT: If you want to hire another attorney --

18 THE DEFENDANT: Look, he's fired.

19 THE COURT: All right.

20 THE DEFENDANT: You keep talking about hiring  
21 another attorney. He is fired.

22 THE COURT: Okay. You're not listening.

23 THE DEFENDANT: I'm going to file all my own  
24 motions. He is fired.

25 THE COURT: You're not listening to me. See, this

1 is the problem that you have, which they did identify.

2 People disagree with you, you don't listen to them.

3 THE DEFENDANT: Look, he's fired.

4 THE COURT: You've told me that. I understand  
5 that's your opinion, but you actually don't get to make that  
6 decision. You don't get to make that decision. The Court  
7 has an obligation to appoint you counsel. Every time you  
8 disagree with your counsel doesn't require that the Court  
9 appoint you a new counsel. We have done this twice. There  
10 is no indication that a third lawyer --

11 THE DEFENDANT: At this point -- at this point I  
12 wish to represent myself. He's fired.

13 THE COURT: You just finished telling me --

14 THE DEFENDANT: He is fired.

15 THE COURT: You just finished telling me you are  
16 standing on your right to counsel.

17 THE DEFENDANT: I don't want him. I don't want  
18 him. So what are you saying now? So where do we go from  
19 here, because I don't want him. We are not going to trial  
20 with him. I will represent myself before I go to trial with  
21 him.

22 THE COURT: Even if you represent yourself, the  
23 Court would still require Mr. Woodward to be your standby  
24 counsel.

25 THE DEFENDANT: Well, I don't want standby counsel.

1           THE COURT: But I've already determined that you  
2 are not making a voluntary waiver of your right to counsel  
3 because you've just finished telling me you wanted counsel.

4           THE DEFENDANT: Because I did, but I'm not going to  
5 go with somebody who I know that is working against me. Why  
6 would I go with that? Why would I go with that? That  
7 doesn't even make sense.

8           THE COURT: It may seem difficult for you to  
9 understand, but Mr. Woodward representing you is the best  
10 chance you have, much better than you representing yourself,  
11 significantly better than the Court appointing yet another  
12 attorney to try and meet with you and manage this  
13 relationship.

14           So you may not be happy about it, but I'm not going  
15 to grant your motion to relieve Mr. Woodward as counsel. I  
16 don't believe that you have articulated a basis that the  
17 Court would recognize.

18           THE DEFENDANT: What do you mean? I haven't even  
19 talked to him. I haven't even talked to him.

20           THE COURT: That is your voluntary decision.

21           THE DEFENDANT: He didn't even come and discuss any  
22 matters of my case with me before I even tried to fire him,  
23 like, come on, man. Like, you all not even giving me a fair  
24 chance at even going to trial. You all not giving me no  
25 fair chance at a trial.

1           THE COURT: Mr. Perry, I've let you talk long  
2 enough.

3           THE DEFENDANT: How?

4           THE COURT: You have talked long enough.

5           THE DEFENDANT: What do you mean?

6           THE COURT: All right. I have already made my  
7 decision. Mr. Woodward is going to remain your counsel. I  
8 strongly encourage you to cooperate with him. He is going  
9 to be your counsel. I don't believe you are making a  
10 voluntary waiver of your right to counsel, and so  
11 Mr. Woodward is going to represent you.

12           It is strongly in your interest to continue  
13 cooperating with him because the case is going to move  
14 forward, and he is there to represent you. You understand?

15           THE DEFENDANT: I waive my Sixth Amendment right.  
16 I don't wish to have Woodward as my counsel.

17           THE COURT: Okay. I think he needs to stay in here  
18 just until we finish up, if you all could just --

19           THE DEFENDANT: You all not going to force me to --

20           THE COURT: Mr. Perry, is that a copy of the  
21 report?

22           MR. WOODWARD: That is, Your Honor. The only thing  
23 I would put on the record, Your Honor, I'm going to be in a  
24 trial starting tomorrow through Friday. I plan to go out to  
25 the jail on this weekend, either Saturday or Sunday. I'm



1 going to let Mr. Perry here, I'm going to request to see  
2 him. Obviously, I can't force him to see me at that point.  
3 I would also like, while we are here in his presence, to  
4 have some input from the Court about scheduling and where we  
5 go from here.

6 Obviously, Mr. Perry doesn't communicate with me.  
7 That creates a lot of issues that may need to be addressed,  
8 but I don't know what else to do at this point.

9 THE COURT: I don't either, Mr. Woodward. I don't  
10 either. I've strongly encouraged Mr. Perry to cooperate  
11 with you, to receive your visits. Now that the matter is  
12 decided, perhaps his opinion will change, if he knows that  
13 the Court --

14 THE DEFENDANT: I waive my Sixth Amendment right.  
15 I do not wish to have Woodward as my counsel.

16 THE COURT: Mr. Perry, those kind of outbursts are  
17 exactly the reason why Mr. Woodward still needs to be your  
18 counsel. So, Mr. Woodward, I appreciate your continued  
19 effort to meet with him and make yourself available.

20 In terms of scheduling the outstanding motions, I  
21 think you'll need to evaluate them. Well, one of them is in  
22 front of the District Judge on objections already. The  
23 other two are fully briefed. I think one of them, the  
24 motion to dismiss the indictment, there was an expectation,  
25 I think, that there might be evidence required on that

1 motion. I don't know whether you believe there would be  
2 evidence.

3 MR. WOODWARD: Your Honor, what I'll do is I'll try  
4 to talk to Mr. Perry, if he will talk to me. If he won't,  
5 I'll communicate with Mr. Jackson and his office and figure  
6 out what --

7 THE DEFENDANT: I'm going to the press. I'm going  
8 to the press about this shit because this shit ain't right.  
9 This shit ain't right.

10 THE COURT: Mr. Perry, I want you to hear this,  
11 which is why I've asked the marshals to leave you in the  
12 courtroom. But if you keep up, I'm just going to remove  
13 you. Do you understand? Do you understand?

14 MR. WOODWARD: Anyway, Your Honor, I'll work on  
15 scheduling, and, you know, Judge Jackson and that trial, we  
16 are not working on Fridays so we will work on it and figure  
17 out where we are, and I will keep the Court and the United  
18 States apprised of whatever is going on as best I can.

19 THE COURT: I'm going to communicate to Judge Smith  
20 what transpired today, what the Court's decisions were with  
21 respect to your continued role in the case and with respect  
22 to Mr. Perry's competence. I suspect she'll make her own  
23 determination --

24 THE DEFENDANT: I don't want to go in front of the  
25 jury like this.

1           THE COURT: -- regarding the outstanding motion  
2 that is already briefed. With respect to the other two that  
3 are on referral, what I would ask counsel to do is confirm  
4 sometime over the next week and a half or so and see if you  
5 all can agree, number one, whether we need to have an  
6 evidentiary hearing, if so, we would schedule that on a  
7 Friday when Mr. Woodward could be available.

8           If you conclude there is no need for an evidentiary  
9 hearing, and it can be decided on the briefs, then just let  
10 me know that, as well, and I will undertake to do an R&R on  
11 both those outstanding motions.

12           THE DEFENDANT: I think you just conclude that  
13 there is no need for an evidentiary hearing for my --

14           THE COURT: Mr. Perry, that's what attorneys do.  
15 That is what attorneys do. That's what Mr. Woodward is  
16 going to do on your behalf. You're in much better shape  
17 with him in the case than with him out. Frankly, Mr. Perry,  
18 you can keep not cooperating but it's not going to help your  
19 case.

20           He needs to go out. Out, Mr. Perry. You are going  
21 out of the court. I'll just let the record reflect that  
22 Mr. Perry, who was shackled, lunged at Mr. Woodward and is  
23 being escorted from the courtroom by the marshals.

24           (Defendant exited the courtroom.)

25           THE COURT: Well, I don't know what to do.

1           MR. WOODWARD: Again, I did not move to withdraw.  
2 I remain convinced that no other attorney, unless there is  
3 some attorney that will just do exactly what Mr. Perry  
4 wants, is going to do any better.

5           THE COURT: Let me correct you. An attorney doing  
6 exactly what Mr. Perry wants is not going to do any better.  
7 Maybe keeping him calmer, maybe, but that's not the role of  
8 counsel.

9           MR. WOODWARD: I understand that, Your Honor. It's  
10 obviously concerning. He's setting up a record accusing me  
11 of being a racist, which is very distasteful to me, but I  
12 understand where it's coming from. So, again, I will leave  
13 it to the Court's discretion. I will go try to see him this  
14 weekend. I think there is almost a zero percent chance that  
15 he is going to come out and talk to me. If he does, it's  
16 not likely to be productive. But, anyway, I don't want to  
17 say too much about that with him not present.

18           THE COURT: You don't need to say any more. I  
19 appreciate your continued efforts. The Court appreciates  
20 your continued efforts. I agree with you that no other  
21 attorney could do any better, and all we would do is we  
22 would just put off the inevitable, which is the type of  
23 proceeding which we are apparently going to have to have,  
24 which is you are going to have to do the best job you can  
25 without his cooperation.

1           Hopefully, he will come around and cooperate with  
2     you, but I don't think he's making a demand to represent  
3     himself, not a knowing and voluntary waiver of his right to  
4     counsel. If I thought he really could represent himself and  
5     comply with the rules and abide by, and actually get it  
6     done, I might be more sympathetic to his sort of alternative  
7     plea that he was making, but I don't think that is a  
8     voluntary waiver of his right to counsel, so I am not  
9     inclined to find that he is making a voluntary waiver of his  
10    right to counsel.

11           I'll speak with Judge Smith about what's  
12    transpired, try and get some guidance from her if she has a  
13    different view of the facts, but I think we are just going  
14    to have to keep moving forward on these outstanding motions  
15    and get the case back on the docket and do the best we can  
16    to litigate the issues that are already in front of the  
17    Court because there are some serious issues in the case.

18           MR. WOODWARD: Your Honor, the only thing I would  
19    like to put on the record, to reflect that I have handed,  
20    and Mr. Perry now has a copy of the report, that I wanted to  
21    make sure that that is clear that he was given a report here  
22    today and took it with him when he left.

23           THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Woodward.

24           Mr. Jackson, is there anything else for the United  
25    States?

1 MR. JACKSON: No, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Again, thank you all very much for your  
3 cooperation. The Court will be in recess.

4 (Hearing adjourned at 11:29 a.m.)

5 CERTIFICATION

6

7 I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript  
8 from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.

9

10

11 X \_\_\_\_\_/s/ \_\_\_\_\_x

12 Jody A. Stewart

13 X \_\_\_\_\_5-14-2019 \_\_\_\_\_x

14 Date

15

16

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